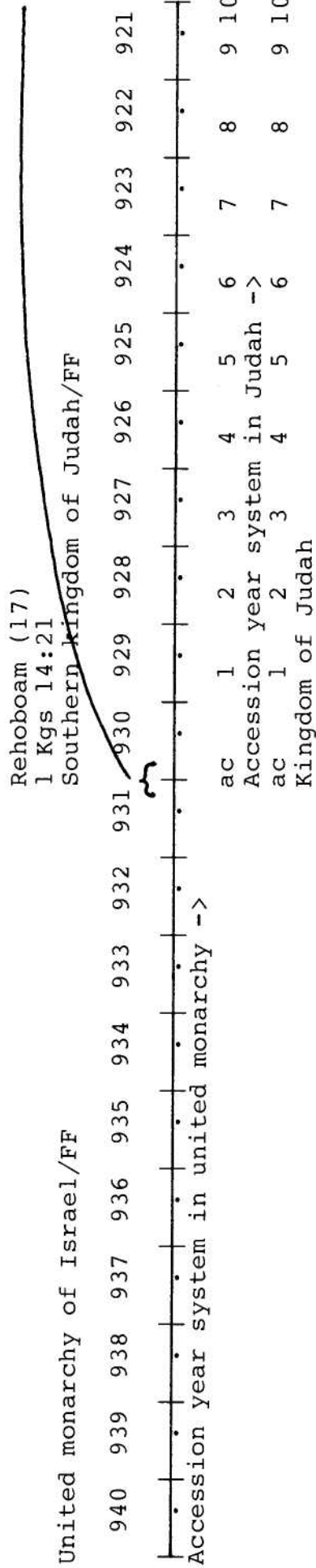
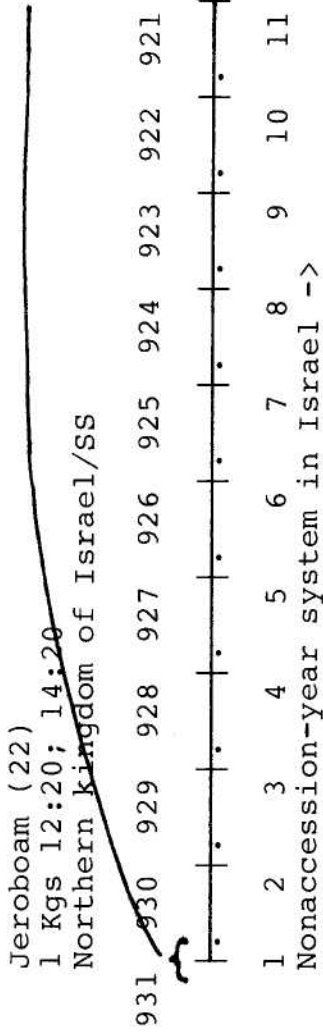
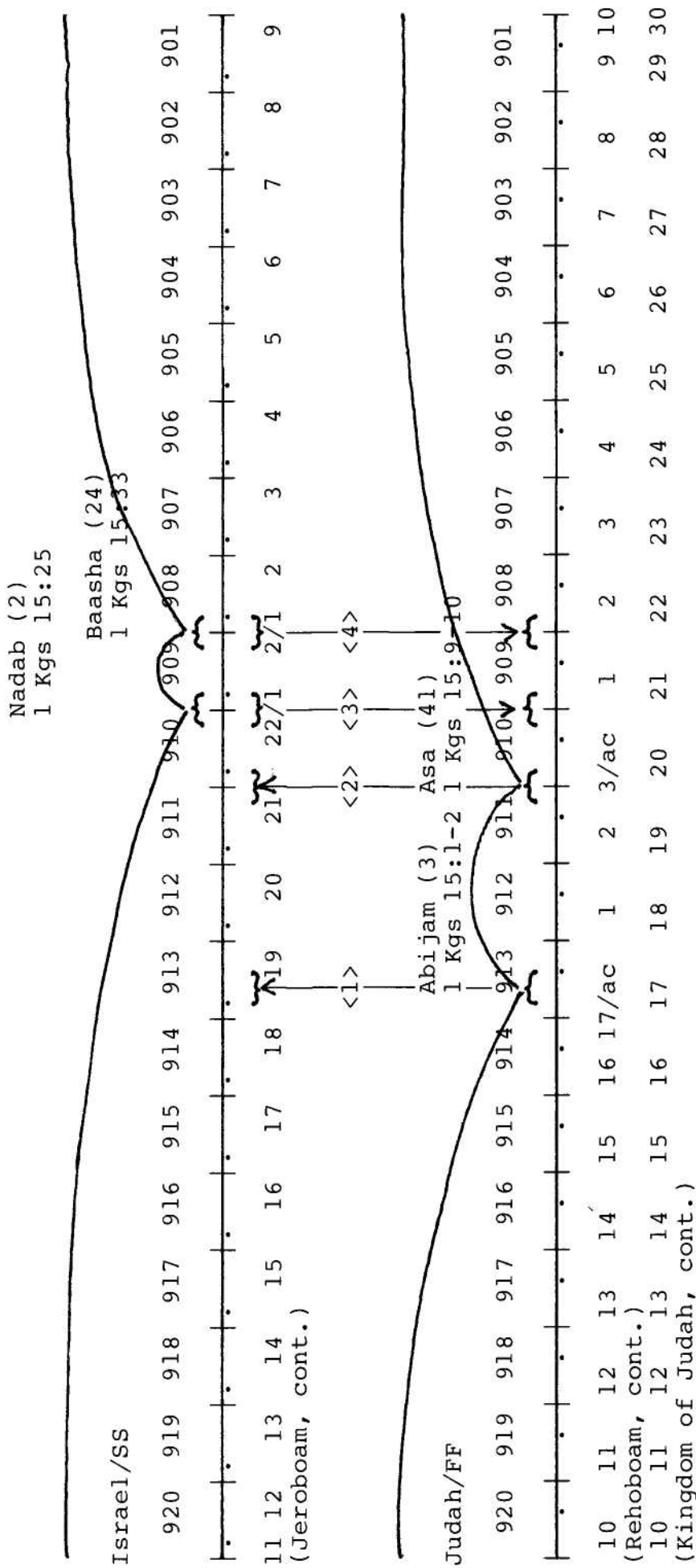


III

THE TIMELINE





Zimri (7 days)
1 Kgs 16:15

Israel/SS Elah (2) Omri (12, total reign)
1 Kgs 16:8 1 Kgs 16:23b

900 899 898 897 896 895 894 893 892 891 890 889 888 887 886 885 884 883 882 881

9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
(Baasha, cont.) Omri (dominant rival)
(1)(2) (3) (4) (5)
Tibni(1 Kgs 16:21-22)

<5> <6,7>

Judah/FF

900 899 898 897 896 895 894 893 892 891 890 889 888 887 886 885 884 883 882 881

10 11 12 13 14 15

(Asa, cont.)

30 31 32 33 34 35

(Kingdom of Judah, cont.)

2 Chron 15:10

2 Chron 15:19

2 Chron 16:1

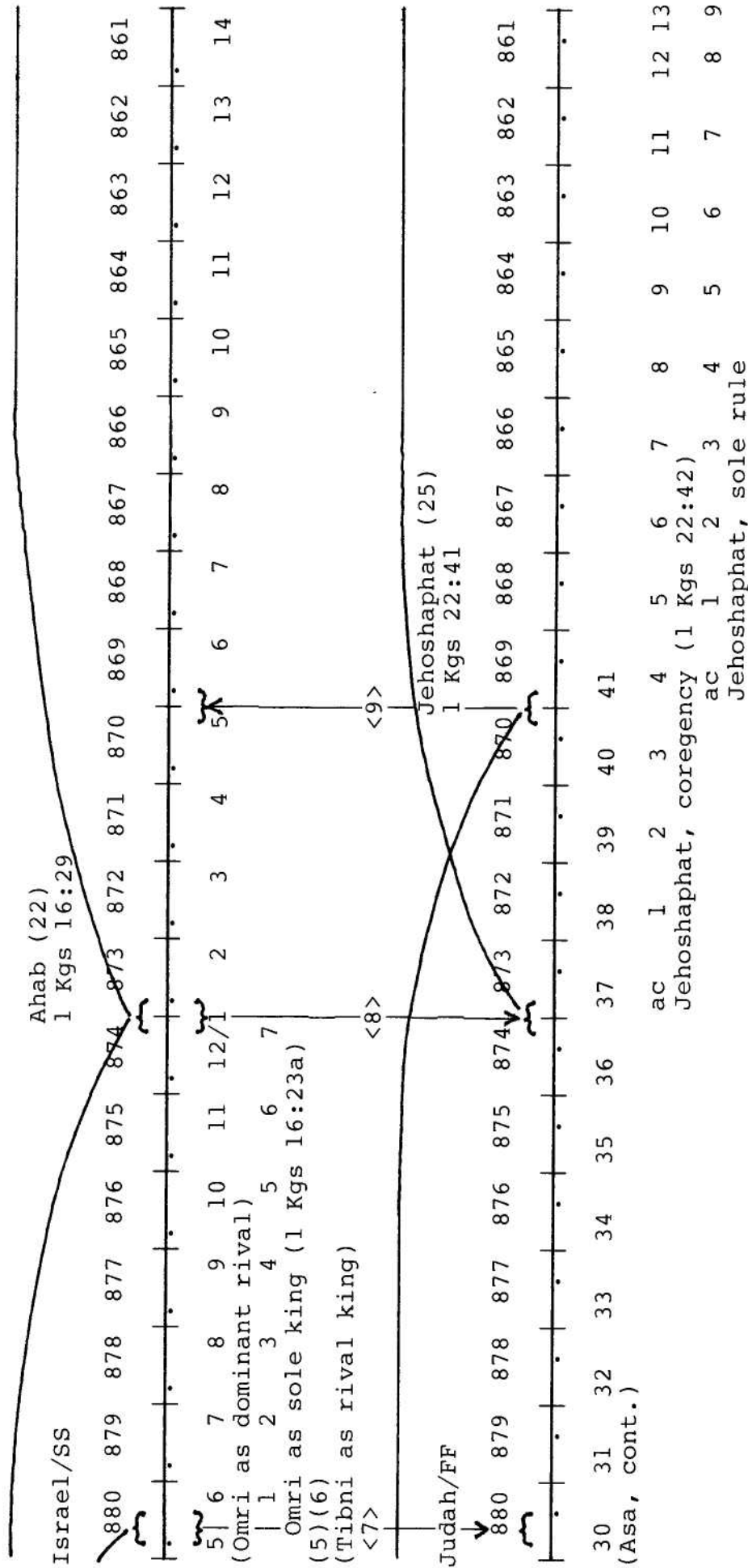
(15th year of the reign of Asa [malkût="reign"])

(35th year of the kingdom of Asa, i.e., Judah [malkût="kingdom"])

(36th year of the kingdom of Asa, i.e., Judah [malkût="kingdom"])

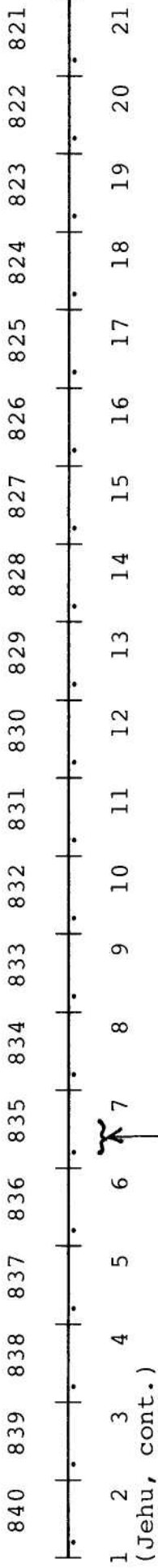
<5> Elah, year 1 (Isr, non-ac) = Asa, year 26 (Jud, ac [year 25 with ac]) = 886/85

<6> Zimri's seven days (Isr, non-ac) = Asa, year 27 (Jud, ac [year 26 with ac]) = 885/84

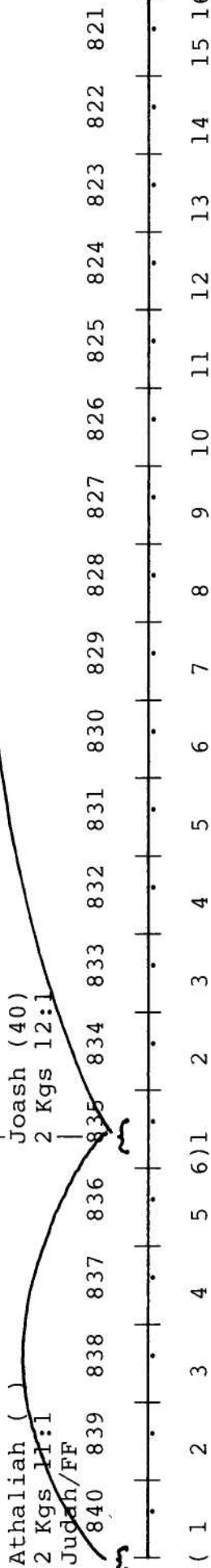


<7> Omri, year 1 (Isr, non-ac, sole king) = Asa, year 31 (Jud, ac [year 30 with ac]) = 880
 <8> Ahab, year 1 (Isr, non-ac) = Asa, year 38 (Jud, ac [year 37 with ac]) = 874/73
 <9> Jehoshaphat, year 1 (Jud, ac, sole rule) = Ahab, year 4 (Isr, non-ac [yr 5 without ac]) = 870/69

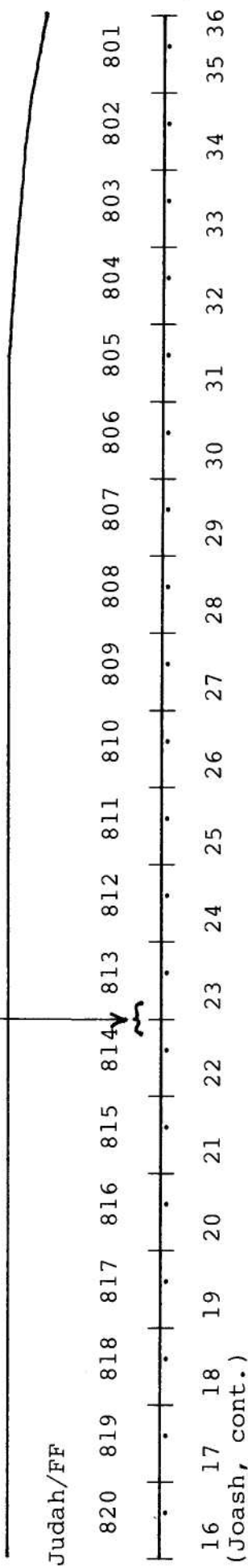
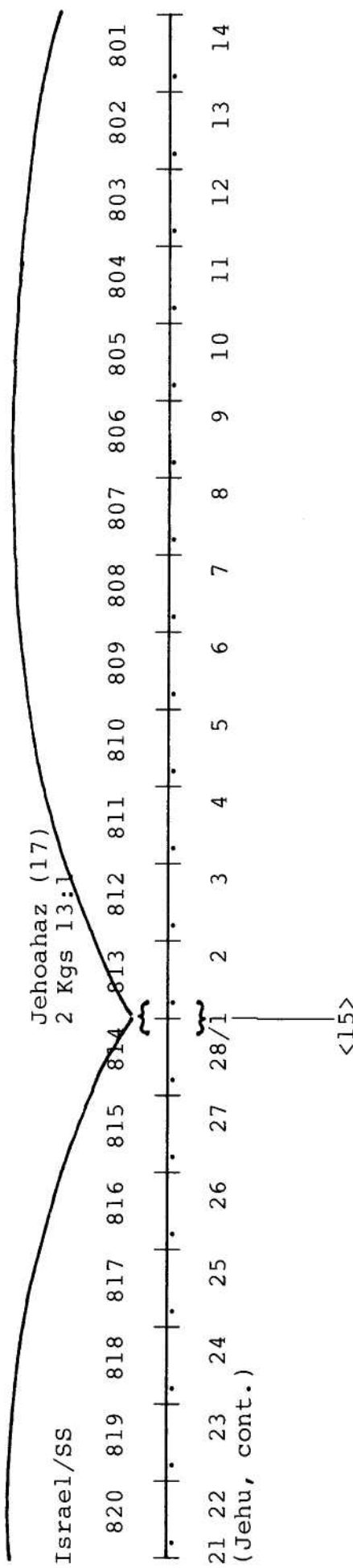
Israel/SS



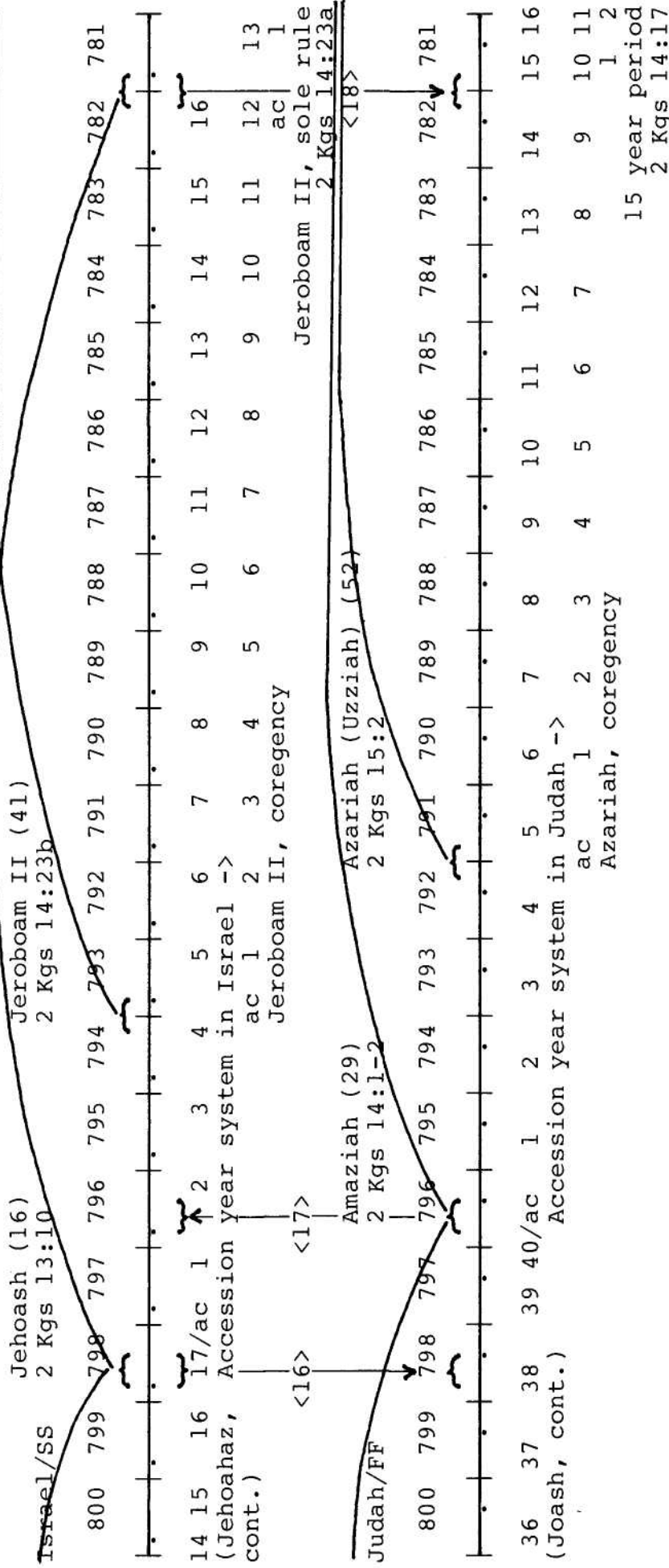
Athaliah ()
 2 Kgs 11:1
 Judah/FF



<14> Joash, year 1 (Jud, non-ac) = Jehu, year 7 (Isr, non-ac) = 835



<15> Jehoahaz, year 1 (Isr, non-ac) = Joash, year 23 (Jud, non-ac) = 814/13



<16> Jehoash, accession year (Isr, ac) = Joash, year 37 (Jud, non-ac [year 38 without ac]) = 798
 <17> Amaziah, accession year (Jud, ac) = Jehoash, year 2 (Isr, ac) = 796
 <18> Jeroboam II, accession year (Isr, ac) = Azariah, year 15 (Jud, ac) = 782/81

Israel/SS

780 779 778 777 776 775 774 773 772 771 770 769 768 767 766 765 764 763 762 761

13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33
 (Jeroboam II, coregency, cont.)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
 (Jeroboam II, sole rule, cont.)

<19>

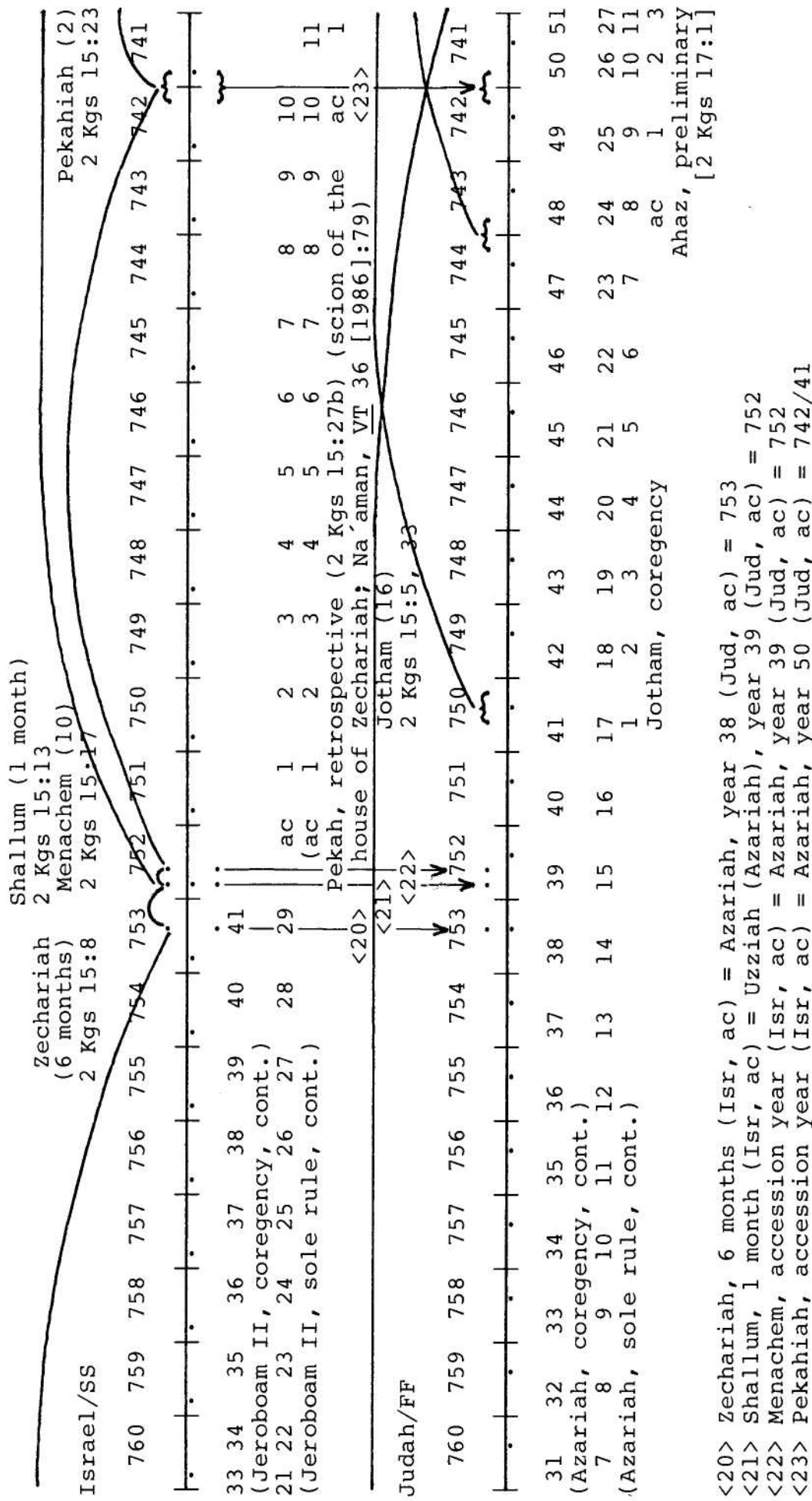
Judah/FF

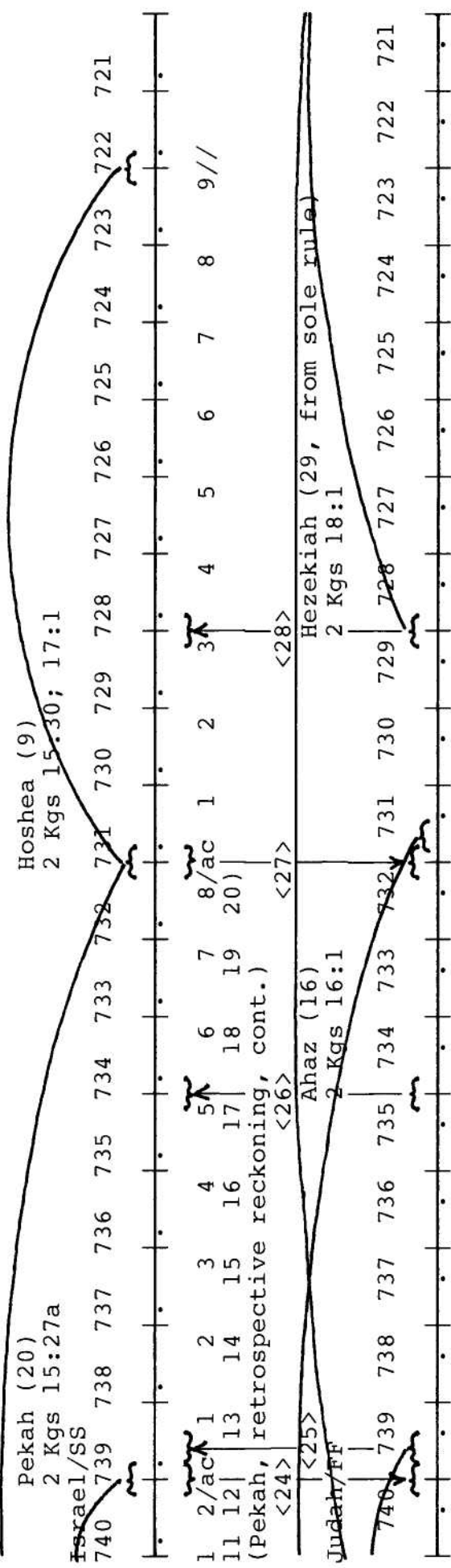
780 779 778 777 776 775 774 773 772 771 770 769 768 767 766 765 764 763 762 761

16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
 (Amaziah, senior coregent, cont.)
 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
 (15 year period, cont.)
 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31
 (Azariah, coregency, cont.)

ac 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 Azariah, sole rule (2 Kgs 15:1)

<19> Azariah, accession year (Jud, ac) = Jeroboam II, year 27 (Isr, ac, coregency) = 767





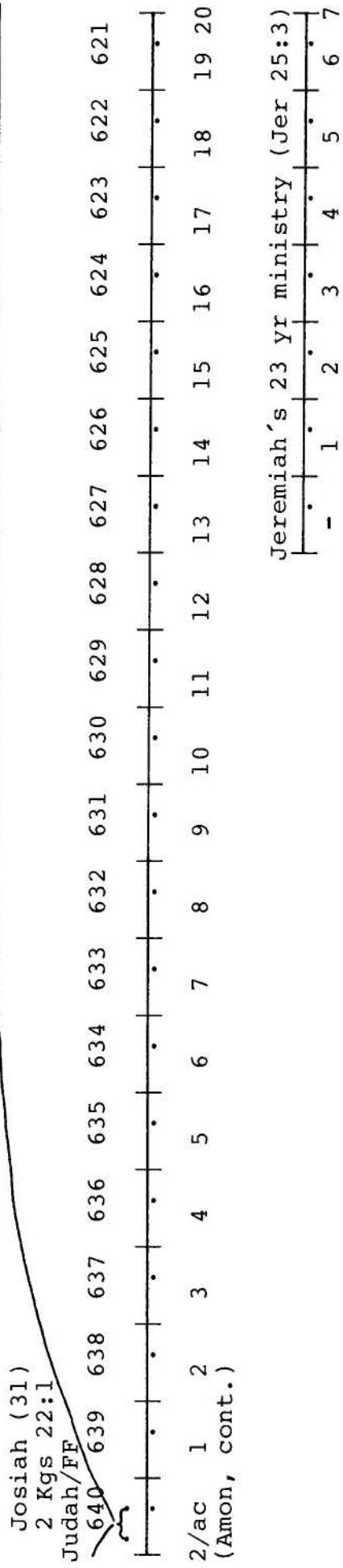
- 51 52 (Azariah, coregency, cont.)
- 27 28 (Azariah, sole rule, cont.)
- 11 12 13 14 15 16 (17) (18) (19) (20) (Jotham, coregency, cont.)
- 1 2 3 4 5 (6) (7) (8) (9)
- Jotham, sole rule(15:32)Jotham, inactive [15:30]
- 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
- (Ahaz, preliminary, cont.) ac 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
- Ahaz, co-regency Ahaz, sole rule ac 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
- (2 Kgs 16:2) Hezekiah, coregency
- <24> Pekah, accession year (Isr, ac) = Azariah, year 52 (Jud, ac) = 740/39
- <25> Jotham, year 1 (Jud, non-ac, sole rule) = Pekah, year 2 (Isr, ac [year 1 with ac]) = 739
- <26> Ahaz, accession year (Jud, ac, Jotham inactive) = Pekah, year 17 (Isr, ac, retrospec.) = 735/34
- <27> Hoshea, ac yr (Isr, ac) = Jotham, yr 20 (Jud, non-ac, coreg.)/Ahaz, yr 12 (ac, coreg.) = 732/31
- <28> Hezekiah, accession year (Jud, ac, coregency) = Hoshea, year 3 (Isr, ac) = 729/28

Judah/FF

720	719	718	717	716	715	714	713	712	711	710	709	708	707	706	705	704	703	702	701						
23	24	25	27	28	29																				
				(Ahaz, preliminary, cont.)																					
				14	15	16	17	18	19																
				(Ahaz, coregency, cont.)																					
				11	12	13	14	15	16																
				(Ahaz, sole rule, cont.)																					
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
				(Hezekiah, coregency, cont.)																					
										ac	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
										Hezekiah, sole rule (2 Kgs 18:2)															

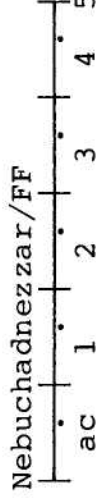
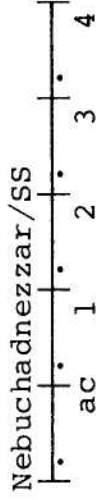
Judah/FF

680	679	678	677	676	675	674	673	672	671	670	669	668	667	666	665	664	663	662	661	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
					(Manasseh, coregency, cont.)															
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
		(Manasseh, sole rule, cont.)																		



2/ac 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 (Amon, cont.)

(Note: Nebuchadnezzar's father Nabopolassar died Ab 8/Aug 15, 605; Nebuchadnezzar ascended the throne of Babylon on Elul 1/Sep 7, 605.)



Jehoahaz (3 months)
2 Kgs 23:31

~~Jehoiakim (11) (no earlier than Sep/Oct)
2 Kgs 23:36~~

Judah/FF

620 619 618 617 616 615 614 613 612 611 610 609 608 607 606 605 604 603 602 601

20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 ac 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
(Josiah, cont.)

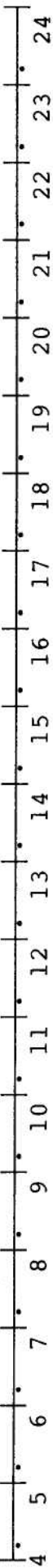
(Jeremiah's ministry, cont.)

7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

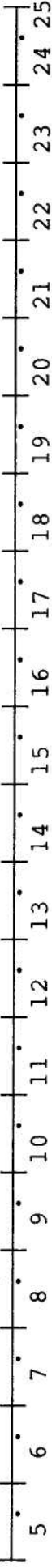
(Era of Josiah's reforms, cont.)

2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22

(Nebuchadnezzar/SS, cont.)

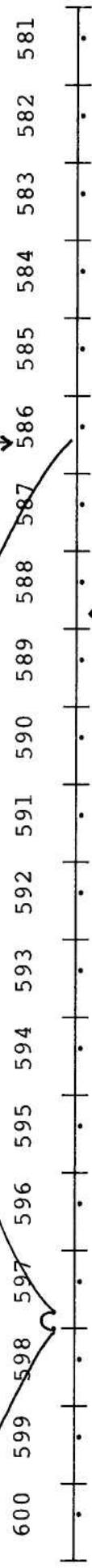


(Nebuchadnezzar/FF, cont.)



Jehoiachin (3 months)
2 Kgs 24:8

~~Judah/FF~~
Zedekiah (11 [from Adar 2/Mar 16, 597])
2 Kgs 24:18

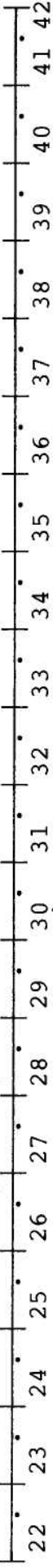


Jerusalem entered by the Babylonians
Ab 7 (Aug 14), 586 - 2 Kgs 25:8
Ab 10 (Aug 17), 586 - Jer 52:12

8 9 10 11/ac 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
(Jehoiakim, cont.)



(Era of Josiah's reforms, cont.)



Era of Jehoiachin's exile (Ezek 1:2 [cf. Ezek 24:1; 2 Kgs 25:1])



Ezek 1:1-2 (cf. Ezek 33:21; 2 Kgs 25:8) - 1 2 3 4 5 6
Era of Jerusalem's destruction (Ezek 40:1)

(Nebuchadnezzar/SS, cont.)

24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43//

(Nebuchadnezzar/FF, cont.)

25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43//

580 579 578 577 576 575 574 573 572 571 570 569 568 567 566 565 564 563 562 561

(Era of Jehoiachin's exile, cont.)

17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24↑ 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37

(Era of Jerusalem's destruction, cont.)

6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

Ezek 40:1