

## Native Languages By Language

| Language                             | Ethno-<br>logue | Population Src | Speakers Src | Monolinguals Src | Scripture Src | Date |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|------|
| Algonquin                            | alq             | 3000 a         | 2680 c       | 0                | NT            | 1998 |
| Apache (Western)                     | apw             | 12693 a        | 11030 a      | 0                | NT            | 1966 |
| Blackfoot                            | bla             | 15000 a        | 6520 ce      | 1 a              | [Matthew]     | 1890 |
| Carrier                              | crx             | 1500 a         | 2490 c       | 0                | NT            | 1995 |
| Cherokee                             | chr             | 308000 a       | 22500 a      | 130 a            | NT            | 1951 |
| Cheyenne                             | chy             | 5000 a         | 1721 a       | 0                | NT            | 1934 |
| Chickasaw                            | cic             | 37000 a        | 1000 a       | 0                |               |      |
| Chipewyan                            | chp             | 6000 a         | 4000 a       | 0                | NT            | 1881 |
| Chippewa                             | ciw             | 35000 a        | 6778 b       | 0                | NT            | 1833 |
| Choctaw                              | cho             | 120400 a       | 9211 a       | 0                | NT            | 1848 |
| Cree (East, Northern)                | crl             | 0 a            | 5308 a       | 0                | NT            | 1986 |
| Cree (East, Southern)                | crj             | 0 a            | 7306 a       | 0                | NT            | 2001 |
| Cree (Moose)                         | crm             | 5000 a         | 4500 a       | 0                | NT            | 1876 |
| Cree (Plains)                        | crk             | 53000 a        | 35000 a      | 0                | NT            | 2000 |
| Cree (Swampy)                        | csw             | 5000 a         | 4500 a       | 0                | NT            | 1976 |
| Cree (Woods)                         | cwd             | 50000          | 35000 f      | 0                | NT            | 1986 |
| Dakota                               | dak             | 20355 a        | 15355 a      | 31 a             | Bible         | 1879 |
| Dogrib                               | dgr             | 2965 a         | 2640 c       | 0                | NT            | 2003 |
| Eskimo (Inuktitut, Eastern Canadian) | ike             | 17500 a        | 14000 a      | 0                | Bible         | 2008 |
| Eskimo (Inuktitut, Greenlandic)      | kal             | 0 a            | 47000 f      | 0                | Bible         | 1900 |
| Eskimo (Inuktitut, Western Canadian) | ikt             | 0 a            | 765 f        | 0                | NT            | 1983 |
| Eskimo (Inupiatun, North Alaska)     | esi             | 8000 a         | 4000 a       | 0                | NT            | 1968 |
| Eskimo (Inupiatun, Northwest Alaska) | esk             | 8000 a         | 4000 a       | 0                | NT            | 1997 |
| Eskimo (Labrador)                    | ike             | 14000 a        | 9000 f       | 0                | Bible         | 1871 |
| Eskimo (Yupik, Central)              | esu             | 21000 a        | 10000 a      | 0                | NT            | 1956 |
| Gwitch'in (Tukudh)                   | gwi             | 3000 g         | 935 cg       | 0                | NT            | 1920 |

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Note: I would like to thank Dr. Liana Lupas of the American Bible Society for supplying some of the Scripture publication dates. Any remaining errors are my own. For some languages separate numbers are not available for speakers as opposed to total population. FWH

| Language                | Ethnologue | Population Src | Speakers Src | Monolinguals Src | Scripture Src | Date |
|-------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|------|
| Hopi                    | hop        | 6500 a         | 5264 a       | 40 a             | NT            | 1972 |
| Lakota                  | lkt        | 20000 a        | 6000 a       | 0                |               |      |
| Micmac (Quebec)         | mic        | 14200 a        | 8750 c       | 0                | NT            | 1874 |
| Mohawk                  | moh        | 30000 a        | 1915 ce      | 0                |               |      |
| Montagnais              | moe        | 10000 a        | 8483 a       | 0                | NT            | 1990 |
| Muskogee                | mus        | 52000 a        | 4300 a       | 43 a             | NT            | 1992 |
| Naskapi                 | nsk        | 0 a            | 800 f        | 0                | NT            | 2007 |
| Navajo                  | nav        | 269202 b       | 178015 e     | 7616 a           | Bible         | 2000 |
| Ojibwa (Eastern)        | ojg        | 25885 a        | 0 a          | 0                |               |      |
| Ojibwa (Northern)       | ojs        | 8000 a         | 8000 a       | 0                | NT            | 1988 |
| Ojibwa (Northwestern)   | ojb        | 20000 a        | 0 a          | 0                | NT            | 1988 |
| Ojibwa (Western)        | ojw        | 60000 a        | 10000 a      | 0                | NT            | 1988 |
| Paiute (Northern)       | pao        | 6000 a         | 1631 a       | 0                | NT            | 1985 |
| Slavey (South)          | scs        | 5200 a         | 2310 c       | 0                | NT            | 1891 |
| Tohono O'odham (Papago) | ood        | 20000 a        | 11819 a      | 181 a            | NT            | 1975 |
| Yaqui                   | yaq        | 16406 a        | 425 a        | 0                | NT            | 1977 |

Sources: a = [www.ethnologue.com](http://www.ethnologue.com); b = US Census; c = Canadian Census; d = [www.native-languages.org](http://www.native-languages.org); e = [www.usefoundation.org](http://www.usefoundation.org); f = [www.wikipedia.org](http://www.wikipedia.org); g = Other.